**CASTLE MANOR**

**IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION**

**BYLAWS**

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ARTICLE I | Definitions | 1 |
| ARTICLE II | Office of the Association  2.1 Registered Office | 2 |
| ARTICLE III | Purposes  3.1 – 3.5 Objectives | 2 |
| ARTICLE IV | Membership & Voting Rights | 3 |

* 1. Qualifications
  2. Dues
  3. Member in Good Standing
  4. Covenants
  5. Majority
  6. Quorum
  7. Nominations

ARTICLE V Officers & Responsibilities 4

* 1. Designation
  2. Election of Officers
  3. Resignation and Removal of Officers
  4. Vacancies
  5. President
  6. Vice President
  7. Recording/Corresponding Secretary
  8. Treasurer

ARTICLE VI Committees 5

* 1. Committees
  2. Chairman
  3. Vacancies
  4. Quorum
  5. Rules
  6. Standing Committees

ARTICLE VII Meetings 6

* 1. Association Responsibilities
  2. Place of Meetings
  3. Regular Meetings
  4. Special Meetings
  5. Notice of Meetings
  6. Order of Business

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ARTICLE VIII | Fiscal | Management | 7 |
|  | 8.1 | Fiscal Year |  |
|  | 8.2 | Books, Accounts and Records |  |
|  | 8.3 | Budget |  |
|  | 8.4 | Audit |  |

ARTICLE IX Assessments and Liens 8

* 1. Purpose of Assessments
  2. Annual Budget and Annual Assessments
  3. Violation by Member
  4. Enforcement and Personal Obligation of Owner for Payment of Assessment
  5. Lien and Foreclosure

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ARTICLE X | Indemnification   * 1. Indemnification   2. Other | 11 |
| ARTICLE XI | Amendments to Bylaws   * 1. Amendments to Bylaws   2. Changes to Bylaws | 12 |

# ARTICLE I DEFINITIONS

**Section 1.1** "Association" shall mean and refer to CASTLE MANOR IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION and/or CASTLE MANOR SUBDIVISION, a nonprofit corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Louisiana.

**Section 1.2** "Board" shall mean and refer to the Board of Directors (Officers and Commissioners) (and 2 members-at large non-voting) of CASTLE MANOR IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION (CASTLE MANOR SUBDIVISION).

**Section 1.3** "Properties" shall mean and refer to that certain real property described in the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions, and Restrictions (the "Declaration"), and such additional land as may hereafter be brought within the jurisdiction of the Association.

**Section 1.4** "Owner" shall mean and refer to the record owner, whether one or more person entities of the fee simple title to any Lot which is a part of the Properties, including contract purchasers, but excluding those having such interest merely as security for the performance of an obligation.

**Section 1.5** "Common Area" shall mean all property owned by the Association for the common use.

**Section 1.6** "Declaration" shall mean and refer to the Declaration of Covenants applicable to the “Act of Restrictions” as recorded in the Conveyance Office for the Parish of Orleans, State of Louisiana.

**Section 1.7** "Architectural Standards" shall mean and refer to the architectural standards and construction regulations set forth in the "Act of Restrictions" (Article One, No. 25) recorded in the Conveyance Office for the Parish of Orleans, State of Louisiana.

**Section 1.8** "Lot" shall mean and refer to any plot of land shown upon any recorded subdivision map of the properties used or zoned for use for residential purposes and shall not include the Common Areas and as otherwise defined in the Declaration.

**Section 1.9** "Member" shall mean and refer to those persons entitled to membership as provided in the Declaration.

# ARTICLE II

**OFFICE OF THE ASSOCIATION**

**Section 2.1** Registered Office – The registered office of the Association shall be as designated in the Articles of Incorporation of the Association filed with the Secretary of State for the State of Louisiana, or where there is no physical office shall be designated as the Association’s post office box.

# ARTICLE III

# PURPOSES

**The Objectives of this Association shall be:**

**Section 3.1** To implement through joint efforts of all owners of single-family dwellings located within CASTLE MANOR IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION, New Orleans, Louisiana, an exemplary community which will combine change with tradition and beauty with functional advancement, while preserving the natural serenity of the neighborhood in which it is situated.

**Section 3.2** To achieve a high quality of life for those residing in CASTLE MANOR IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION, through joint effort.

**Section 3.3** To maintain the beautification of individual property; the safety and security of homeowners, children, and property; effective traffic safety measures to protect pedestrians, vehicle users of public roadways and personal property adjacent to such roadways.

**Section 3.4** To maintain cooperative efforts with neighboring homeowners’ Associations.

**Section 3.5** To promote effective measures to improve common services including fire protection and garbage collection, and the improvement of the furnishing of water, gas, telephone, electricity service, and police protection.

# ARTICLE IV MEMBERSHIP & VOTING RIGHTS

**Section 4.1** Qualifications – All owners of one or more Lots of Property shall be Members of the Association, a non-profit corporation organized and existing under the authority of the Castle Manor Improvement Association Subdivision and/or the Homeowners’ Association Acts.

**Section 4.2** Dues – Castle Manor Improvement Association Subdivision, (The Castle Manor Improvement Association) is a Taxing District and each homeowner is taxed an Annual Fee of Two Hundred Fifty Dollars ($250.00), that is collected by the City of New Orleans. The Fee amount is subject to be approved by the Association and voted upon by the membership every five (5) years or as determined by the City of New Orleans.

**Section 4.3** Member in Good Standing – Only property owners whose dues are paid in full will be entitled to any rights and privileges of membership in the Association, including but not limited to, attendance at any meetings as well as voting privileges.

**Section 4.4** Covenants – All members of the Association shall abide by the "Act of Restrictions" as

recorded in the office of Attorney,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Notary, dated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 2023, City of New Orleans, State of Louisiana, and such subsequent restrictions applying to all sections throughout CASTLE MANOR IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION.

**Section 4.5** Majority – As used in these Bylaws, the term "Majority of Members" shall mean members holding two-thirds (2/3) percent of the votes of the Subdivision entitled to be cast.

**Section 4.6** Quorum for Meetings – Represented by 2/3 of Board Members (Association’s Officers and Commissioners). In the event a quorum is not present, the meeting may continue with no official motions made or votes taken.

**Section 4.7** Nominations – Nominations for officers may be emailed to the Election Committee Chair no less than five (5) days before the election and Nominations may be made from the floor on the day of Elections.

# ARTICLE V

**OFFICERS AND RESPONSIBILITIES**

**Section 5.1** Designation – The officers of the Association shall be a President, Vice President, Recording/Corresponding Secretary, Treasurer, and 2-members-at-large non-voting all of whom shall be elected by the general body of the Association. In addition, each of these officers shall constitute the Board of Directors. The collective responsibilities of the officers shall include (a) the duties and powers to conduct business and administer the affairs of the Association on behalf of the Association; (b) the Officers may perform such acts as long as they do not conflict with the Act of Restrictions, Bylaws of the Association and the laws of the State of Louisiana, Parish of Orleans, City of New Orleans; (c) to employ independent contractors, i.e. security, lawn care, daily subdivision maintenance/upkeep; (d) to enter into contracts for professional services, such as accountants/CPAs, insurance brokers and to make all other decisions that are in the best interest of the Castle Manor Improvement Association Subdivision.

**Section 5.2** Election of Officers – The Officers of the Association shall be elected every two (2) years by the membership at the organizational meeting in December. New Officers will assume responsibilities in January. Exception: Officers 2-year term can be extended for 1 year if there’s no individual interested in that specific position and if current Officer is willing to extend his/her time of service.

**Section 5.3** Resignations and Removal of Officers – Any Officer may resign at any time by giving written notice to the Board President and Secretary. Such resignation shall take effect on the date of receipt of such notice or at a later time specified therein, and unless otherwise specified therein, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective. An Officer may be removed from office for just and proven cause by the vote of a Majority of Members, and a successor may then be elected by a Majority of Members present at a general membership meeting, conducted for this issue and other business, to fill the vacancy. If the current officer is not willing to extend their time, the Board of Directors will put in place an officer utilizing Section 5.4.

**Section 5.4** Vacancies – A vacancy in any office because of the death, resignation, removal, disqualification or otherwise of the Officer previously filling such office may be filled by appointment of the Board. The Officer appointed to such vacancy shall serve for the remainder of the term of the Officer he/she replaces.

**Section 5.5** President – The President shall be the Chief Executive Officer of the Association; shall preside at all meetings of the Association and of the Board; shall have all of the general powers and duties which are usually vested in the office of president of a Louisiana non-profit corporation, including but not limited to, the power to appoint committees from among the members from time to time, as the President may, in discretion, decide is appropriate to assist in the conducting of the affairs of the Association or as may be established by the Board or by the members at any regular or special meeting.

**Section 5.6** Vice President – The Vice President shall have all the powers and authority and perform all the functions and duties of the President, in the absence of the President, or due to the inability for

any reasons to exercise such powers and functions or perform such duties, and also will perform any duties directed to perform by the President.

**Section 5.7** Recording/Corresponding Secretary – The Recording/Corresponding Secretary shall keep all the minutes of the meetings of the Board and the minutes of all meetings of the Association; shall have charge of such books and papers as the Board may direct and shall, in general, perform all duties incident to the office of Secretary and those duties as provided in the Declaration and these Bylaws.

The Secretary shall compile and keep up to date a complete list of members and their last known addresses, emails, and phone numbers, as shown on the records obtained from the city’s Assessor’s Office and the Subdivision/Association’s records.

**Section 5.8** Treasurer – The Treasurer shall have the responsibility to (a) collect and deposit, in the appropriate bank account, all monies of the Association; (b) disburse funds as directed and upon written approval of the President or Vice-President, including via text message or email approval; (c) maintain the financial and accounting records of the Association established in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP); (d) provide the Officers of the Association with monthly reports of Revenues and Expenses; (e) prepare and present monthly reports to be presented to the membership at monthly meetings; (f) to work closely with and in concert with the Recording/Corresponding Secretary (check and balance); (g) perform other duties as assigned by the President of the Subdivision/Association.

# ARTICLE VI COMMITTEES

**Section 6.1** Committees – The Board by resolution adopted by a majority of the Directors, may designate one or more committees to assist it. Except as otherwise provided in such resolution, members of such Committee or Committees shall be members in good standing of the Subdivision/Association. A committee shall be comprised of at least 3 members, and at least one of the Committee members shall be a Board of Directors member.

**Section 6.2** Chairman – One member of each Committee shall be appointed Chair by the President of the Association or volunteer to serve as Chair.

**Section 6.3** Vacancies – Vacancies in the membership of any Committees may be filled by appointments made in the same manner as provided in the case of the original appointments.

**Section 6.4** Quorum – Unless otherwise provided in the Declaration or the resolution of the Board designating a Committee, a majority of the whole Committee shall constitute a quorum and the act of a majority of the members present at a meeting at which a quorum is present shall be the act of the Committee.

**Section 6.5** Rules – Each Committee may adopt rules for its own governance. Said Rules must be consistent with these Bylaws, the Declaration or with rules adopted by the Board.

**Section 6.6** Standing Committees – Standing Committees shall be as follows: Architectural/ Review Committee, Finance & Audit Committee, Beautification Committee, Security & Safety Committee and Social Committee.

# ARTICLE VII MEETINGS

**Section 7.1** Meetings – Association Responsibilities - The members will constitute the Association, which will have the responsibility of administering and enforcing the covenants, conditions and restrictions contained in the Declaration, including the collection and disbursement of charges and assessments created therein, through the Board. In the event of any dispute or disagreement between any members relating to the Properties, or to any question of interpretation or application of the provisions of the Declaration, Articles of Incorporation or these Bylaws, such dispute or disagreement shall be submitted to the Board. The determination of such dispute or disagreement by the Board shall be binding on each and all such members, subject to the right of members to seek other remedies provided by law after such determination by the Board.

**Section 7.2** Place of Meetings – The meetings of the Association shall be held at such a suitable place, convenient to the members, as the Board may determine.

**Section 7.3** Regular Meetings – The meetings of the Association shall be held monthly.

**Section 7.4** Special Meetings – It shall be the duty of the President to call a special meeting of the Owners as directed by resolution of the Board, or upon written request of the members in accordance with established voting guidelines established in Article IV.

**Section 7.5** Notice of Meetings – Notice of meetings shall be posted online on our Subdivisions Facebook page (CASTLE MANOR HOMEOWNER ASSOCIATION), email and text message and other methods that the board deems efficient and cost effective, at the beginning of each month, 48 – 72 hours in advance of all meetings.

**Section 7.6** Order of Business – The order of business at meetings of the Association shall be as follows:

1. Roll call (i.e., for conducting business, elections, and establishing quorums, etc.
2. Meditation
3. Approval of Agenda (agenda can be amended if additions or deletions are requested and then adopted)
4. Reading of Minutes and approval if corrections are needed
5. Correspondences
6. Reading of Correspondences (Do not think we need to include this. If we call for correspondences, they will be read)
7. Treasurer’s Report
8. Committee Reports
9. Updates (should be given during committee reports and usually include any updates)
10. Unfinished Business
11. New Business
12. Announcements
13. Adjournment

# ARTICLE VIII FISCAL MANAGEMENT

**Section 8.1** Fiscal Year – The fiscal year of the Association shall be a Calendar year and as such shall begin on the first day of January of each year and end on the last day of December.

**Section 8.2** Books, Accounts and Records – All fiscal/financial records (checks, invoices, supporting documentations and banking transactions are maintained by the Treasurer and verifiable with the Secretary. The President, Treasurer and/or Vice President shall sign disbursements by check or other instruments to satisfy indebtedness issued in the name of the Subdivision/Association. The President shall assign alternate signatories at his/her discretion. In the event they are unable to execute documents, any two members of the Board of Directors may act in their absence.

The Treasurer shall accurately maintain all books, accounts, and records in the format of Generally Acceptable Accounting Principles (GAAP) as they relate to the revenues and expenses, assets and liabilities of the Association. All books, accounts, and records shall be made available for examination to any Officer of the Board of Directors or members of the Association at a reasonable time and place.

At the end of the calendar year, with reasonable time for preparation to close the books, the President shall cause an audit of the books and records of the Association. This is required by the State and is done annually by an external CPA.

At the end of the Treasurer's term, all books, recorded notations, budgets both past and present, shall be forwarded to the new office holder.

**Section 8.3** Budget – The President with the approval of the Board of Directors shall prepare and submit annually a Proposed Budget to the City of New Orleans Budget Division. The budget is based upon the projected taxing district fees to meet the common expenses of the upcoming year. In addition to annual operating expenses, the budget shall include reserve accounts for capital expenditures and deferred maintenance. The purposes of such accounts shall include, but not be limited to, periodic maintenance, repair, improvements to and replacement of the Common Property and all other property that the Association is obligated to maintain. The proposed budget that is shared with the membership at its general meeting, shall be adopted upon a majority vote of the Directors (Commissioners) present at which a quorum is attained.

**Section 8.4** Audit – An annual audit of the accounts of the Association is conducted by an external Certified Public Accountant. The completed Audit Report is shared with and made available for review by its members.

# ARTICLE IX ASSESSMENTS AND LIENS

**Section 9.1** Purpose of Assessments – Subject to the terms of the Declaration, the assessments levied hereunder by the Association shall be used exclusively for the purpose of protecting and promoting the comfort, collective mutual enjoyment, health, safety, and welfare of the Owners, including but not limited to, the following:

1. Security Patrol services for crime prevention/deterrence.
2. The maintenance, repair or replacement of all Common Area improvements along with the cost of any associated management or supervisory services, fees, labor, equipment, and materials:
3. The special maintenance, repair or replacement of improvements is located in Common Areas.
4. The design, purchase, and installation of any Common Area improvements.
5. The purchase of insurance coverage relating to Common Areas and any improvements thereon, and other property of the Association.
6. The carrying out of duties of the Board as provided herein and, in the Declaration, and Articles of Incorporation of the Association.
7. The carrying out of purposes of the Association as stated herein and in the Declaration and its Articles of Incorporation; and
8. The carrying out of all other matters set forth or contemplated in the Declaration.

**Section 9.2** Annual Budget and Annual Assessments – Subject to the provisions of the Declaration, each fiscal year the board shall adopt an annual budget based upon the amount of the annual assessment to be levied for the next year, taking into consideration Association operating costs for the then current year, expected normal increases in such costs over the next year, and additional future needs of the Association, including the establishment and maintenance of an Association reserve fund as provided for herein. The Annual Budget shall be adopted by the Board of Directors no later than thirty (30) days prior to the commencement of each fiscal year. Notwithstanding the above, in the event the Board fails for any reason to adopt an annual budget covering the succeeding fiscal year, then and until such time as an annual budget shall have been adopted for such succeeding fiscal year, the annual budget currently in effect shall continue and the annual assessment shall be deemed the same as for the current year. Procedures for levying and payment of the annual assessment are set forth in the Declaration.

**Section 9.3** Violation by Member (Remedies/Resolution) – In the event of a violation (other than the nonpayment of an Assessment) by a Member of any of the provisions of the Declaration, the Articles, these By-Laws, or any Rules and Regulations adopted pursuant to the same, as the same may be amended or added to from time to time, the Association by direction of its Board of Directors, may notify the Member by written notice of said breach, transmitted by mail, and if such violation shall continue for a period of fifteen (15) days from the date of the notice, the Association, through its Board, shall have the right to treat such violation as an intentional, inexcusable, and material breach of file Declaration, Articles, these By-Laws, or the Rules and Regulations, and the Association may then pursue any remedy available. The Association may levy a fine for each violation.

Any violations which are deemed by the Board to be a hazard to public health or safety may be corrected immediately as an emergency matter by the Association, and the cost thereof shall be charged to the Member as a specific item, which shall be a lien against said Lot with the same force and effect as if the charge was part of the Common Expenses attributable to such Member.

**Section 9.4** Enforcement and Personal Obligation of Owners for Payment of Assessments – The annual assessments provided for herein shall be the personal and individual debt of each Owner. No Owner may, for any reason, exempt itself from liability for such assessments levied in accordance with the provisions of the Declaration and these Bylaws. In the event that any assessment or installment thereof is not paid when due, and remains unpaid for a period of thirty (30) days thereafter, then the unpaid amount of any such assessment or installment thereof shall be considered delinquent and shall together with interest thereon and costs of collection thereof become a continuing personal obligation, and debt of the non-paying Owner secured by a self-executing lien on the property covered by the assessment or installment thereof, including all improvements thereon, with priority as of the due date of such assessment.

The Association shall have the right to reject any partial payment of any assessment or installment thereof and demand full payment thereof, or the Association may, in its sole discretion, elect to accept any such partial payment on account only, without waiving any rights established hereunder with respect to any remaining balance due.

The obligation of any Owner to pay any assessment imposed on a property during such Owner's period of ownership shall remain his personal obligation, and a sale or other transfer of title to such property shall not release such former Owner from said liability notwithstanding an assumption of liability by the purchaser or transferee. The lien for any unpaid assessments shall be unaffected by any sale or transfer of full or partial ownership interest in a property and shall continue in full force and effect. In the event of full or partial sale of transfer of an ownership interest in a property, it shall be the sole obligation of the Owner selling or transferring such interest (and not the Association) to disclose to any buyer, or transferee that an unpaid assessment and associated lien against the ownership interest exist prior to that date at which such sale or transfer is to be consummated (provided that any such buyer or transferee or any Beneficiary may request from the Association a certificate setting forth any delinquent assessments). A copy of such disclosure shall be sent to the Association at the same time.

Upon written request, the Association shall provide the Owner with a statement reflecting the amount of any unpaid or delinquent assessments with respect to a property owned by said Owner. The Board may elect to retain the services of an attorney of its choice for the purposes of collecting any unpaid assessment or installment thereof, and interest charges thereon, and/or to foreclose the lien against the property subject thereto and/or to pursue any other legal or equitable remedy which the Association may have and there shall be added to the amount of unpaid assessment or installment thereof and interest charges thereon, any and all collection costs incurred by the Association, whether judicial or non-judicial, and including, but not limited to, reasonable attorney's fees and costs of legal suit.

**Section 9.5** Lien and Foreclosure – All sums assessed in the manner provided in these Bylaws or the Declaration, together with all interest costs and costs of collection, shall be secured by the lien provided for under these Bylaws and the Declaration. As further evidence and notice of such assessment lien, the Association may prepare a written notice of such lien setting forth the amount of delinquent indebtedness, the name of the Owner whose property is covered by such lien, and a description of the property. Such notice shall be signed by a duly authorized Officer of the Association and shall be recorded in the Property Records of Orleans Parish, State of Louisiana, or such other place as may be required by law for the recording of liens affecting real property at such time as such notice is recorded. Such lien for payment of assessments shall be superior to all other liens and charges against said property except as provided in Lien Subordination, below and may be enforced after recording said notice through (i) foreclosure of such lien on the property and any improvements thereon in like manner as a mortgage on real property, (ii) suit against the owner personally obligated to pay the assessment, and/or (iii) foreclosure of the aforesaid lien judicially. In any foreclosure proceeding, whether judicial or non-judicial, the Owner shall be required to pay the costs, expenses and reasonable attorney's fees incurred by the Association. The Association shall have the power to bid on the property being foreclosed.

**ARTICLE X**

**INDEMNIFICATION**

**Section 10.1** Indemnification – As described in and in addition to the powers of indemnification set forth in the Declaration, the Association shall have the power to indemnify and to reimburse or advance expenses and/or purchase and maintain insurance or any other arrangement on behalf of any person, who is or was an officer, director, committee member, employee, servant or agent of the Association, or who is or was serving at the request of the Association as an officer, director, partner, venturer, proprietor, trustee, employee, servant, agent or similar functionary of another corporation, partnership, association, joint venture, sole proprietorship, trust or other enterprise against any liability asserted against him and incurred by him in such a capacity or arising out of his status as such a person, to the maximum extent allowable by law.

The provisions of this Section 10.1 shall not be deemed exclusive of any other rights to which such person may be entitled under any bylaw, agreement, insurance policy, vote of members in good standing of the Association or otherwise. Indemnification under the preceding paragraph shall be made by the association only as authorized in each specific case upon the determination that indemnification of such person is proper under applicable law. Such determination shall be made:

1. by the Board, by a majority vote of a quorum consisting of Directors who were not parties to such action, suit or proceeding; or
2. if such a quorum is not obtainable, by (i) independent legal counsel in a written opinion, or (ii) the members in good standing of the Association and no member shall be disqualified from voting because he/she is or was a party to any such action, suit or proceeding unless such member is also a Director.

Indemnification so determined may be paid, in part, before the termination of such action, suit or proceeding upon the receipt by the Association of an undertaking by or on behalf of the person claiming such indemnification to repay all sums so advanced if it is subsequently determined that he is not entitled thereto as provided in this Article.

To the extent that a Director or Officer of the Association has been successful on the merits or otherwise in the defense of any action, suit or proceeding whether civil or criminal, such person shall

be indemnified against such expenses (including costs and attorneys' fees) actually and reasonably incurred by him in connection therewith. Indemnification provided herein shall be exclusive of all other rights and claims to which those indemnified may be entitled as against the Association and every Director, Officer, employee, or agent thereof under any Bylaw, resolution, agreement or law and any request for payment hereunder shall be deemed a waiver of all such other rights, claims or demands as against the Association and each Director, Officer, and employee thereto. The indemnification provided herein shall inure to the benefit of the heirs: executors, administrators and successors of any person entitled thereto under the provisions of this Article.

The Association may purchase and maintain insurance on behalf of any person who is or was a Director, Officer, employee, or agent of the Association against any liability asserted against him and incurred by him in any such capacity, or arising out of his status as such, whether the Association would have the power to indemnify him against such liability under the provisions of this Article. All liability, loss, damage, cost and expense incurred or suffered by the Association by reason or arising out of or in connection with the foregoing indemnification provisions shall be treated and handled by the Association as an expense subject to an assessment; provided however, that nothing contained in Article X shall be deemed to obligate the Association to indemnify any member who is or has been a Director or Officer of the Association with respect to any duties or obligations assumed or liability incurred by him under and by virtue of the Declaration and these Bylaws that were assumed or incurred outside of his conduct specifically related to the fulfillment of his duties as an Officer or Director of the Association.

**Section 10.2** Other – The members, Board, Officers, or representatives of the Association shall enter contracts or other commitments as agents for the Association, and they shall have no personal liability for any such contract or commitment (except such liability as may be ascribed to them in their capacity as Owners.)

# ARTICLE XI AMENDMENTS TO BYLAWS

**Section 11.1** Amendments to Bylaws – The power to alter, amend or repeal these Bylaws, or to adopt new Bylaws has been delegated by the members to the Board, who may exercise this power at any regular or special meetings of the Board. These Bylaws may be amended in writing by a majority of the Board.

**Section 11.2** Changes to Bylaws – Any action or changes to the Bylaws shall be made and voted upon at the Association meeting with a 2/3 vote of members present.